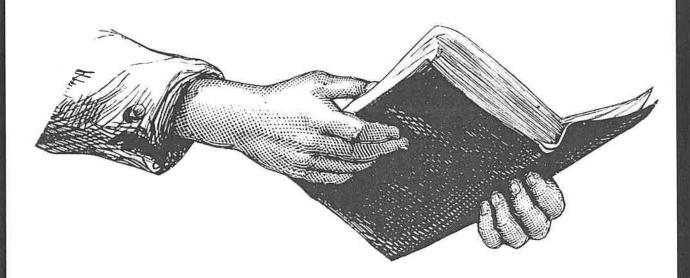
# BAILEY APAC READING FAIR HELP GUIDE

\*Adapted from JPSD Coordinator's Manual



- The Bailey APAC Middle School Reading Fair will take place October 29, 2019. Your projects will be turned into your ELA teacher before this time. Adhere to their deadlines.
- The first place winners from each category will be invited to the District Reading Fair taking place in November.
- Reading Fair Categories
  - o Individual Fiction Division E Storyboard or Digital Media
  - o Individual NonFiction Division H Storyboard or Digital Media
  - o Group Fiction Divison K Storyboard or Digital Media (only 2 or 3 group members)
- Projects that are plagiarized will be disqualified.
- Use the checklist and scoring rubric to help when designing your project.

Purpose of the JPSD Reading Fair

The Mississippi State Department of Education has discontinued the Regional Reading Fair; however, the Jackson Public School District will conduct an in-district reading fair for the 2019-2020 school year.

The purpose of the Jackson Public Schools Reading Fair is to provide students an opportunity to highlight their favorite book through the use of a storyboard or various media source display. The project enables students to connect to the core of the following Mississippi College - and Career-Readiness Standards at each grade level:

- MCCR.R.1: Read closely to determine what the text says explicitly and to make logical inferences from it; cite specific textual evidence when writing or speaking to support conclusions drawn from the text.
- MCCR.R.2: Determine central ideas or themes of a text and analyze their development; summarize the key supporting details and ideas.
- MCCR.R.5: Analyze the structure of texts, including how specific sentences, paragraphs, and larger portions of the text (e.g., a section, chapter, scene, or stanza) relate to each other and the whole.
- MCCR.R.6: Assess how point of view or purpose shapes the content and style of a text.

#### Levels of JPSD Reading Fair Competition

Two Levels: School Level I and District Level II

Level I – The first place winner from each category is invited to participate in the district level competition.

Level II – The first-place winners from the district level will be recognized by the executive team and receive media coverage.

#### Reading Fair Categories

#### FAMILY: FICTION CATEGORIES

Grades	Division	<b>Presentation Type</b>	
Grades PreK-K	Division A	Storyboard	
Grades 1-2	Division B	Storyboard	

**NOTE:** Family division projects should portray a book appropriate to the age of the student(s). The student(s) should be very knowledgeable about the book's story elements and should have an active part in the construction of the display.

#### INDIVIDUAL: FICTION CATEGORIES

Grades	Division	Presentation Type
Grade 3	Division C	Storyboard
Grades 4-5	Division D	Storyboard
— — — Grades 6-8	*Division E	Storyboard or Digital Media
Grades 9-12	**Division F	Storyboard or Digital Media

<sup>\*</sup>NOTE: Division E and F can choose between Storyboard or Digital Media Presentation.



#### Reading Fair Categories

#### INDIVIDUAL: NONFICTION CATEGORIES

Grades	Division	Presentation Type
Grades 3-5	Division G	Storyboard
Grades 6-8	*Division H	Storyboard or Digital Media
Grades 9-12	**Division I	Storyboard or Digital Media

NOTE: Division H and I can choose between Storyboard or Digital Media Presentation.

#### GROUP: FICTION CATEGORIES

Grades	Division	Presentation Type
Grades 3-5	Division J	Storyboard
Grades 6-8	*Division K	Storyboard or Digital Media
Grades 9-12	**Division L	Storyboard or Digital Media

<sup>\*</sup>NOTE: Only 2 to 3 students in a group. If a group project has students in various grades, the project should be placed in the division of the **oldest student**. This does not include class projects. Division K and L can choose between Storyboard Digital Media Presentation.

- Students in grades 3-12 have the opportunity to share their favorite nonfiction book. All students deciding to do so are to compete in the Individual Divisions, within their specified grade group (Divisions G-I). All other entries should only represent **Fiction** books.
- Remember the school's librarian is an excellent resource for determining if the book selected is indeed fictional. Students have free choice in selecting a book for the reading fair; however, all books must be age appropriate.
- Group/Family Division projects should portray a book appropriate to the age of the student(s). The student(s) should be very knowledgeable about the book's story elements and should have an active part in the construction of the display. Family and Group Divisions will be judged closely on whether the project shows work appropriate for the age level of the student.
- Each student is limited to participating in only one project. Each Group Division project must have 2 to 3 students. If a group project has students in various grades, the project should be placed in the division of the oldest student. The projects should reflect the creative and originality of the students in the group.
- English Language Learners can create bilingual presentations to represent their native language as well as English. Each presentation element must be translated into English for judging. Elements not translated will have points deducted.



#### STORYBOARD PROJECT REQUIREMENTS

#### Size

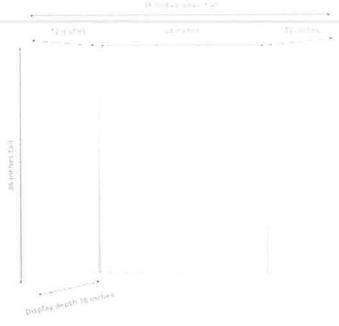
 A standard tri-fold project board that unfolds to be approximately 36" H x 48" W.

**NOTE:** Boards that do not meet the size requirements will be disqualified.

#### Display/Safety

- Use the checklists as a guide for creating the project.
- Identifying information (name of the student(s), category and division, student's grade level, homeroom teacher's name, school and district name) should be labeled on the back

of the storyboard. If any identifying information is placed on the front of the storyboard, the project will be disqualified.



- Only students may present the projects during the judging even for the family projects. If a student needs accommodation, please submit the **Students Needing Accommodations Form** for additional adult supervision
- Storyboards should be colorful and interesting. Models, shadow boxes, and illustrations that *fit in the middle of the display* are allowed. The total project should meet the required the width, depth or height of the standing display board (approximately 36" W x 14" D x 36" H of table space). There cannot be items protruding from the back or top of the board.
- No items should hang over the edge of the table or be placed on the floor. However, students may hold or wear items that coordinate with the project, if desired. Items used for the project are not to be alive, valuable, or dangerous, including dry ice.
- Items on the project board may be handwritten or typed. Younger students may require assistance in writing, typing, spelling, cutting, etc. This is permissible and part of the learning process. See **Divisions A, B, J, K, and L** regarding Family and Group Divisions.

**NOTE:** Storyboard content should match the age, grade level, and ability of the students presenting the project. Students do not have to bring or display the book during the competition.

Students and teachers are encouraged to accompany their projects throughout all levels of competition; however, the student's presence is not required. All projects will be fairly judged regardless of the student's attendance.

- Projects must be able to withstand several levels of competitions to prevent the student from rebuilding the project at each level. The intent of this competition is for the same project to be judged at different levels.
- Electrical cords are not allowed at any level of competition due to the potential danger they pose in the aisles.
- No food or drinks can be used with the projects. Empty packages may be used as part of the display or on the display board.

#### **DIGITAL MEDIA PROJECTS**

In a continued effort to bring technology to the classroom, the Reading Fair will feature digital presentations. Only Divisions E, F, H, I, K, and L can present Digital Media Projects.

- Students can create digital presentations using PowerPoint, Google Slide, or presentation format of their choice.
- Students must provide own iPad or laptop computer. Device should be charged and cannot be plugged in during judging.
- Maximum time limit: 3 minutes.
- Any materials that are deemed copyrighted book covers or Internet images must give credit to the creator or source.
- Project is to be written in the student's own words and information has not be directly copied or plagiarized from any source.
- Digital Project must contain the same elements as the Storyboard Project.

#### SCHOOL LEVEL READING FAIR TIMELINE

- ONLY the first-place winner of each division at will advance to the district level. Winners are NOT based on grade levels.
- School Reading Fairs may begin on Tuesday, October 1, 2019 and are to be completed by Thursday, October 31, 2019. Bailey Reading Fair Oct. 29

\*Projects will be given to teachers before this time. \*
District Level Reading Fair - Cardozo Middle School - Time: TBA

Elementary - November 14, 2019

Middle/High School November 15

Middle/High School - November 15, 2019



#### **NONFICTION**

The first component of nonfiction is *genre*. Genres of nonfiction can be identified by one single factor: the intent or purpose of the writing. On the other hand, genres of **fiction** blend together. For instance, a fantasy story can have characteristics of an adventure story, but not all adventure stories are fantasies. Genres of nonfiction are more clearly defined than fiction. They explain the intent of the author or the purpose of the material.

The five main genres of nonfiction are:

- 1. Instructional: Describes how something is done or made.
- 2. Explanatory: Tells what happened or how something works, with defined reasons.
- 3. Report: Tells how things are discovered.
- 4. Discussion: Looks at both sides of an idea and makes a decision.
- 5. Opinion/Argument: Decides on a point-of-view and has reasons to support the view. Students should be aware of the variety and format of the structures of nonfiction text. Some structures or formats of nonfiction can be seen within a variety of text. For example, a speech can be instructional, explanatory, a report, an opinion, or a discussion. On the contrary, a recipe is considered instructional. This is one thing that makes nonfiction text so unique. The structure can take on different tones and formats depending on the author's intent.

Students may select from the following nonfiction formats to complete literary competition projects:

- Autobiographies
- Biographies
- Book/movie reviews
- Consumer Reports articles
- Debates
- Editorials
- Essays

- Interviews
- Journals
- Observations
- Presentations
- Proposals
- Reports
- Speeches



#### COPYRIGHT AND PLAGIARISM.

#### **COPYRIGHT AND FAIR USE**

Copyright laws govern the use of copyrighted materials such as book covers and images from the internet.

- Teachers and students may use copyright materials for educational projects and learning activities, but specific Fair Use guidelines must be followed.
- Photographs or images may be used in its entirety when creating a presentation for educational purposes.
- Copyrighted images must be displayed with the creator's name or where the image was copied from.



Image Credit: kurtisscaletta.files.wordpress.com/2014/12/web.jpg

#### **PLAGIARISM**

- Copying text exactly how it appears in a book or from a website is called plagiarism.
- Students should use their own words to complete the following portions of the Literary Competition presentation:
  - o Plot Summary
  - o Conflict
  - o Solution or Resolution
  - o Author(s) Study
  - o Text Summary
  - o Author's Purpose
  - o Topic Study
- Projects can be disqualified at any level if the information is found to be plagiarized.

#### **FICTION CHECKLIST**

#### STEP 1: CHOOSE YOUR CATEGORY AND DIVISION

Category: Individual Fiction (Divisions C-F)	
Division C (Grade 3)	Division E (Grades 6-8)
Division D (Grades 4-5) Division F (Grades 9-12)  Note: Division E and F can choose between Storyboard or Digital Media	Presentation.
Category: Family/Group Fiction (Divisions A, B, J, K, L)	
Division A (Pre-Kindergarten - Kindergarten)	Division J (Grades 3-5)
Division B (Grades 1-2)	Division K (Grades 6-8)
	Division L (Grades 9-12)
My group members:	

#### STEP 2: BIBLIOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

Use the copyright page to identify the bibliographic information Title of the book – Underline, if writing - italicize, if typing Author – the person who wrote the book Publisher – the company that printed and distributed the book Publication – The date the book was published

#### **STEP 3: PLOT SUMMARY**

Do not retell the story! Project is written in the student's own words and information has not been directly copied or plagiarized from any source: websites or books. Be sure to include each of the main characters.

- PK-1: Retell (through writing/ drawing/ dictating the story) (RL.K-1.2)
- 2-3: Recount the story in a written response this includes the message or lesson of the story (RL.2-3.2)
- 4-12: Summarize the story in a written response this includes the message or theme of the story (RL.4-12.2)

#### STEP 4: MAIN CHARACTERS

Do not list more than three characters. Write a brief description of each character. Use adjectives to describe the characters. Do not tell the story in this step. Characters listed below must be mentioned in the summary. Include the name of the main characters and a short character description.



#### FICTION CHECKLIST

#### STEP 5: SETTING - There are 2 parts to a book's setting. You must include both!

Time - When did the story happen? Be specific.

Place - Where did the story take place? If the story takes place in more than one location, choose only the more important place

STEP 6: CONFLICT - What is the main conflict? Choose only one problem.

STEP 7: SOLUTION/RESOLUTION - How is the problem solved?

#### STEP 8: AUTHOR'S STUDY - GRADES 9-12 ONLY

Compare the plot lines, characters, and/or theme of the story by different author or the same author.

#### STEP 9: DESIGN YOUR PRESENTATION

Congratulations! The hard part is over; now, the fun begins!

- Use a standard tri-fold storyboard that unfolds to be 36" high x 48" wide. The sides fold in to make the board stand by itself.
- Be cautious with flashing transition in your digital presentation.
- To keep the judge from feeling overwhelmed, you should keep the text on each slide short and to the point. Use the 5/5/5 rule: no more than five words per line of text, five lines of text per slide, or five text-heavy slides in a row.
- Don't overload your presentation with animations.
- Carefully type or write the story elements in Steps 2 8. Be creative! For example, if your person is a football players, you might choose a font like "IMPACT."
- Your text should be easy to read and pleasant to look at. Large, simple fonts and theme colors are always your best bet.
- Props add interest but must fit in the middle of the display. No items can protrude from the back or top of the tri-fold board. Props can be battery-operated, but you cannot use electrical outlets and extension cords. Items cannot be alive, valuable, or dangerous.
- You do not have to display the book, have props, or dress up.
- If creating a bilingual presentation, remember to translate all required elements into English for judging.



# STUDENT READING FAIR STORYBOARD PROJECT CHECKLIST

Student	t Name		
Book T	itle		
Grade	Division		Bilingual (circle one) Yes No
School			
HR Tea	acher		
	Divisions A-F and J-L		
	All the following must be presen NOTE: Project is written in the student's own source: websites of books. Copyrighted mater	n words and information has not been directly o	copied or plagiarized from any
	Title	Author	Publisher and Publication Date
	Plot Summary PK-1: Retell through writing/drawing/dictating the story 2-3: Recount the story in a written response 4-12: Summarize the story in a written response	Main Characters Only those important to the story line	Setting Place and time of story
	Conflict The problem in the story	Solution or Resolution How the problem is resolved	Author(s) Study Compare the plot lines, characters, and/or theme of the story to another story by a different author or the same author. Grade 9-12
WRITI	NG Writing is neat and inviting Writing is easily understood	Project capture	WRITTEN INFORMATION st the most important information the concept/point the author made in the book
CREAT	Project is original Project demonstrates imagination Unique materials are used to express ideas	Student encour	strates student's ability rages others to read the book s others and makes them interested in the work
QUALI •	TY OF PROJECT  Project follows the guidelines  Project is durable and will last through several rot without physical support	ands of competition	
Studen	it Signature:		Date:
	Signature:		

### NONFICTION CHECKLIST

#### STEP 1: CHOOSE YOUR CATEGORY AND DIVISION

Category: Nonfiction (Divisions G-I)
Division G (Grades 3-5)
Division H (Grades 6-8)
Division I (Grades 9-12)
Note: Division H and I can choose between Storyboard or Digital Media Presentation
My group members:
STEP 2: BIBLIOGRAPHIC INFORMATION  Use the copyright page to identify the bibliographic information  Title of the book – Underline, if writing - italicize, if typing  Author – the person who wrote the book  Publisher – the company that printed and distributed the book  Publication – The date the book was published
STEP 3: TYPE OF NON-FICTION TEXT  Discussion
Report
Explanatory
Opinion/Argument
Instructional
STEP 4: SUMMARY Summarize what happened in the text. Project is written in the student's own words and information has not been directly copied or plagiarized from any source: websites or books.
• 3: Recount the main idea and key details the text in a written response (RI.3.2)



4-12: Summarize the text in a written response - include the main/central idea in this summary (R1.4-12.2)

#### **STEP 5: GRAPHIC ORGANIZERS**

A graphic organizer is a visual display or picture of information. You must include a graphic organizer summarizing the events in the text. Have fun and be creative! Some internet sites that have printable graphic organizers are listed below.

- Read-Write-Think Cube Creator www.readwritethink.org/classroom-resources/student-interactives/cube-creator-30850.html
- edHelper Graphic Organizers edhelper.com/teachers/graphic\_organizers.htm
- Houghton Mifflin Harcourt Education Place www.eduplace.com/graphicorganizer/
- Education Oasis Graphic Organizers www.educationoasis.com/printables/graphic-organizers/

#### STEP 6: STUDENT-MADE CONNECTIONS

Choose one or more of the following ways you feel connected to the text.

Text - Self: I can identify with this topic, because...

Text - Text: The text reminds me of the book...

Title of the Book

Author of the Book

#### STEP 7: AUTHOR'S PURPOSE

Why did the author write the book?	
To entertain	To inform
To persuade	A combination of the above

#### STEP 8: TOPIC STUDY - GRADES 9-12 ONLY

Recommend another text that has similar or opposing/alternate information on the same topic. (MCCR.R.9)

#### STEP 9: DESIGN YOUR PRESENTATION

Congratulations! The hard part is over; now, the fun begins!

- Use a standard tri-fold storyboard that unfolds to be 36" high x 48" wide. The sides fold in to make the board stand by itself.
- Be cautious with flashing transition in your digital presentation.
- To keep the judge from feeling overwhelmed, you should keep the text on each slide short and to the point. Use the 5/5/5 rule: no more than five words per line of text, five lines of text per slide, or five text-heavy slides in a row.
- Don't overload your presentation with animations.
- Carefully type or write the story elements in Steps 2 8. Be creative! For example, if your person is a football players, you might choose a font like "IMPACT."
- Your text should be easy to read and pleasant to look at. Large, simple fonts and theme colors are always your best bet.
- Props add interest but must fit in the middle of the display. No items can protrude from the back or top of the tri-fold board. Props can be battery-operated, but you cannot use electrical outlets and extension cords. Items cannot be alive, valuable, or dangerous.
- You do not have to display the book, have props, or dress up.
- If creating a bilingual presentation, remember to translate all required elements into English for judging.

OR Media Project

#### STUDENT READING FAIR STORYBOARD PROJECT CHECKLIST

Nonfiction Text | Divisions G-I

Student Name

Book Title

Grade

Division

Bilingual (circle one) Yes No

School

HR Teacher

All the following must be present on the project

NOTE: Project is written in the student's own words and information has not been directly copied or plagiarized from any source: websites of books. Copyrighted materials have creator or source credits listed.

Title	Author	Publisher and Publication Date				
Type of Non-Fiction Text Discussion, Report. Explanatory, Opinion/Argument, Instructional	Text Summary 3: Recount the main idea and key details the text in a written response 4-12: Summarize the text in a written response	Graphic Organizers Capture the main/central idea and/or main points important to the text				
Student Connections Text-to-self; text-to-text; and/or text-to-	Author's Purpose  Identify the main purpose of the text (to	<b>Topic Study</b> Recommend another text that has similar				

Identify the main purpose of the text (to explain, persuade, describe, entertain, and/or answer a question)

Recommend another text that has similar or opposing/alternate information on the same topic

Grades 9-12

#### WRITING

- Writing is neat and inviting
- Writing is easily understood

#### **CREATIVITY**

- Project is original
- Project demonstrates imagination
- Unique materials are used to express ideas

world

#### THOROUGHNESS OF WRITTEN INFORMATION

- Project captures the most important information
- Project capture the concept/point the author made in the book

Project demonstrates student's ability

INTEREST EVOKED

- Student encourages others to read the book
- Student attracts others and makes them interested in the work

#### QUALITY OF PROJECT

- Project follows the guidelines
- Project is durable and will last through several rounds of competition without physical support



# Judge's Fiction Storyboard Rubric Use this rubric for Divisions A-F and J-L

JUDGE'S NUMBER	PARTICIPAL	NT'S N	UMB	ER							
CHECK IF BILINGUAL Title	- Author	Þ	ublish	era	nd Pi	uhlica	ation	n Dat	te		
Plot Summary PK-1: Retell through writing/drawing/dictating the story 2-3: Recount the story in a written response 4-12: Summarize the story in a written response	Main Characters Only those important to the story line	S	etting ace an				3,1101	i Da	ic		
Conflict The problem in the story	Solution or Resolution How the problem is resolved	C		the	plot lir						eme of the story to e author. <b>Grades 9-12</b>
Copyrighted Materials Credit Any materials that are deemed copyricovers or internet images must give or source.	ghted - book	<b>Plagiar</b> i Project is directly o	writte	n in t	he stu	dent's	own	word y sou	ls an rce -	id info	ormation has not been sites or books.
Deduct 10 points if ANY of the above stored Deduct 10 points if student involvement in Deduct 1 point for each element that is not be a stored by the stored point for each element that is not be a stored by the stored point for each element that is not be a stored by the stored point for each element that is not be a stored point for each element that is not be a stored point for each element that is not be a stored point for each element that is not be a stored point for each element that is not be a stored point for each element in the stored point for each element element in the stored point for each element eleme	s not evident in the p	present	ation.		(i	includ	es C	оруг	ight	and	Plagiarism)
CATEGORY					S	COR	INC	3			POINT TOTAL
Writing  Writing is neat and inviting				1 1	owes 2 2	3		lighe 4 4	5 5		10 Points/
Writing is easily understood											
Creativity			1		west 3 4			High		10	
Project is original			1	2	3 4	5	6 7	8	9	10	60 D : 1 /
<ul> <li>Project demonstrates imagination</li> <li>Unique materials are used to express id-</li> </ul>	200		1	2	3 4	5	6 7	8	9	10	30 Points/
	545			,			L	liaba	not.		
Quality of Project			1		<b>owes</b> 3 4			lighe '8		10	
<ul> <li>Project follows the guidelines</li> <li>Project is durable and will last through so</li> </ul>	everal rounds of competi	tion	1	2	3 4	5	6 7	' 8	9	10	20 Points/
without physical support Thoroughness of Written Information				Lo	west			High	est		
Project captures the most important info	rmation		1	2	3 4			8		10	20 Points/
Project captures the most important into     Project capture the concept/point the au			1	2	3 4	5	6 7	' 8	9	10	
Interest Evoked				L	owes	t	Н	lighe	est		
<ul> <li>Project demonstrates student's ability</li> </ul>				1	2	3		4	5		
Exhibit is appropriate to age level				1	2	3 3		4			00 D-i-t-/
Student encourages others to read the box	ook			i	2	3		4	5		20 Points/
<ul> <li>Student attracts others and makes them</li> <li>Questions Judges should ask at a minimum.</li> <li>Which character was your favorite? Wh</li> <li>How did you (or you and the rest of your</li> <li>What was the best part of the story? Wh</li> </ul>	i <b>m:</b> y? group) decide upon the	design o	f the pr	oject ke?	1?						
Total PointsPoin	ts Deducted			(	Grand	d Tot	al_				

## Judge's Nonfiction Storyboard Rubric <u>Use this rubric for Divisions G-I</u>

JUDGE'S NUMBER	PARTICI	PANT'S NU	MBE	R_			_					
Title	Author	Author				Publisher and Publication Date						
Type of Nonfiction Text Discussion, Report. Explanatory, Opinion/Argument, Instructional	details the text in a v	3: Recount the main idea and key details the text in a written response 4-12: Summarize the text in a written			Graphic Organizers Capture the main/central idea and/or main points important to the text							
Student Connections Text-to-self; text-to-text; and/or text-to-world	Identify the main pu (to explain, persuad	Identify the main purpose of the text (to explain, persuade, describe,			Topic Study Recommend another text that has similar or opposing/alternate information on the same topic Grades 9-12							
Copyrighted Materials Credit Any materials that are deemed copyrigh or internet images must give credit to the	ted - book covers e creator or source.	Plagiarism ( Project is writt copied or plag	en in	the st	tude	nt's o	wn word	s and infor bsites or b	rmation has not been direct ooks.			
Deduct 10 points if ANY of the above Deduct 10 points if student involveme Deduct 1 point for each element that i	ent is not evident in t	the presentat	ion.			(inclu	ides Co	 pyright an	d Plagiarism)			
CATEGORY	1				SC	ORI	NG		POINT TOTAL			
Writing  Writing is neat and inviting  Writing is easily understood			1 1		2	3	4	5 5	10 Points/			
<ul> <li>Creativity</li> <li>Project is original</li> <li>Project demonstrates imagination</li> <li>Unique materials are used to express</li> </ul>	s ideas		1 2 1 2	3	4 4	5 6 5 6	7 8	9 10 9 10 9 10 9 10	30 Points/			
Quality of Project     Project follows the guidelines     Project is durable and will last throug	h several rounds of comp	1 petition	2	3 3	4	5 6	7 8 7 8	9 10	20 Points/			
without physical support  Thoroughness of Written Information  Project captures the most important i  Project capture the concept/point the					4			9 10 9 10	20 Points/			
Interest Evoked			Low			High	est					
<ul> <li>Project demonstrates student's ability</li> <li>Exhibit is appropriate to age level</li> <li>Student encourages others to read th</li> <li>Student attracts others and makes th</li> </ul>	ne book	k	1 1 1		2 2 2 2	3 3 3	4 4 4	5 5 5 5	20 Points/			
Questions Judges should ask at a mini 1. Is the subject/topic something you ar 2. How did you (or you and the rest of y 3. What was the best part of the story?	e interest in or want to known group) decide upon what part of the book, it	the design of th f any, did you n	e proj ot like	ect?		.J. T	nto!					
Total PointsPo	oints Deducted				ırar	iu I	otal_					